

Fragaria vesca var. *bracteata*
NATIVE
Woods strawberry
Meadows; forest openings

Poterium sanguisorba var. *polygamum*
Small Burnet
EXOTIC
Meadows; disturbed places
Willamette Valley, Western Cascades
Scarce

rosa gymnocarpa var. *gymnocarpa*
Dwarf Rose, Baldhip Rose
NATIVE
conifer forests
Coast Range, Willamette Valley,
Western Cascades
Frequent

Rubus bifrons
Himalayan blackberry
EXOTIC
forest edges; meadows; disturbed places
Coastal Zone, Coast Range Willamette Valley, Western
Cascades
Abundant

Rubus ursinus
Pacific dewberry
NATIVE
conifer forest edges and gaps, disturbed places
coast range, willamette valley, western cascades
frequent

Spiraea douglasii var. *douglasii*
Douglas spiraea; steeplebush
NATIVE
marshes, riverbanks, oxbos
frequent
willamette valley, western cascades

Cypripedium parviflorum
Yellow lady slipper
Fens, lake margins; moist, shrubby areas
Not known from OR - occurs from AK to
NY with species from WA and ID very
close to NE OR

Heracleum maximum
Cow parsnip
NATIVE
moist meadows, shrublands, forest openings; riparian areas
coast range, willamette valley, western cascades
frequent - our largest native umbellifer

Cytisus Striatus
Portuguese broom
exotic invasive

cytiscus scoparius
scots broom; scotch broom
EXOTIC
broadly adapted; disturbed places
Coastal Zone, Coast Range, Willamette
Valley, Western Cascades
abundant
aggressively spreading

Lupinus polyphyllus var. *pallidipes*
Large leaved lupine
NATIVE
wetland meadow and marshes
Willamette valley, western cascades
occasional frequency

Hosackia gracilis
Lotus formosissimus
bicolored lotus
NATIVE
deflation plains and wet prairies
Coastal Zone, Coast Range,
Willamette Valley
Occasional frequency

folium pratense
red clover
EXOTIC
broadly adapted, generally disturbed sites
coastal zone, coast range, willamette valley, western cascades
abundant
widely cultivated for hay

Lupinus rivularis
riverbank lupine
low elevation wetland meadows; riparian areas
NATIVE
Coastal Zone, Willamette Valley
frequent
grows at low elevations

trifolium incarnatum
crimson clover
EXOTIC
disturbed places
Willamette Valley
Scarce
Cultivated annual which has escaped and become established



delphinium trolliifolium
poison larkspur
forests; riparian areas
NATIVE
Coast Range, Willamette Valley, Western Cascades
Occasional frequency
Very poisonous in all parts. Responsible for occasional livestock loss in the willamette valley

Nigella damascena
Love in a Mist
EXOTIC



Chrysolepis/Castanopsis chrysophylla
golden chinquapin, Giant Chinkapin
dry open conifer forests
NATIVE
coast range, willamette valley, western cascades
frequent



Delphinium pavonaceum
Peacock Larkspur
Moist to wet prairies.
Willamette Valley
Scarce
NATIVE



Aquilegia formosa
red columbine
NATIVE
broadly adapted
Coast Range, Willamette Valley, Western Cascades
frequent
Beautifully adapted to its pollinator the hummingbird

Anemone lyallii

Lyall's anemone
forests; meadows; subalpine rocky areas
NATIVE
Coast Range, Western Cascades
Occasional frequency
there is much variation in flower color in this species; white, pink, lavender, purple to blue



Geranium oreganum
western geranium
wet meadows
NATIVE
willamette valley, western cascades
occasional



rhamnaceae buckthorn
blue blossom
disturbed logging site
NATIVE
western cascades
scarce
from sw oregon to sf bay

Ranunculus repens
creeping buttercup
wet forests and meadows; marshes; disturbed areas
Coast Range, Willamette Valley
Frequent
Invasive European Native; can become a garden pest
EXOTIC



Koeleria macrantha
Koeleria cristata illegitimate name
junegrass
dry meadows
NATIVE
Willamette Valley, Western Cascades, High Cascades
occasional frequency

Micranthes oregana
saxifraga oregana
oregon saxifrage
wet meadows
willamette valley, western cascades, high cascades
NATIVE
occasional frequency



saxifraga rufidula
redwood saxifrage
moist rocky areas
native cascades
scarce

tolmiea diplo menziesii
pig-a-black plant
riparian areas; moist forests
coastal zone, coast range, willamette valley, western cascades
NATIVE
occasional frequency



Saxifraga mertensiana
mertens saxifrage
wet rocky places; riparian areas
native
coast range, western cascades
occasional
alaska to california and east to idaho and montana

micranthes oregana
oregon saxifrage
wet meadows
willamette valley, western cascades, high cascades
occasional
NATIVE



Hordeum jubatum ssp. jubatum
foxtail barley
disturbed places
NATIVE
willamette valley
occasional frequency
Native spikelets can stab and maim grazing animals



Lithophragma parviflorum var. parviflorum
small flowered woodland star
NATIVE
meadows; low elevation forests
willamette valley, western cascades
occasional
both sides of the cascades from BC to colorado

Valerianella locusta
european/wild corn salad
Exotic
disturbed moist meadows
coastal zone, willamette valley
a weed species common around eugene and throughout the west



Heuchera micrantha var. micrantha
small flowered alumroot
cliffs and rocky areas
NATIVE
coast range, willamette valley, western cascades
occasional frequency
BC to california and idaho



Valeriana hookeri
Scouler's valerian
NATIVE
Moist forests, wet cliffs and meadows,
Western cascades
Scarce

plectritis congesta

Rosy plectritis

Native

wet meadows, rocky outcrops

Coast range, willamette valley, western cascades

Occasional

Hillsides may be pink with masses of blooms of these plants



Viola glabella

Smooth woodland violet

Native

Riparian forests; moist areas

Coast Range, Willamette Valley,

Western Cascades

Frequent



Viola orbiculata

Viola palustris

Marsh violet

NATIVE

Riparian forests,

Wet meadows & marsh

Coast range, willamette valley, western cascades

Occasional



Toxicoscordion venenosum

Meadow death camas

Low elevation forests, shrublands and meadows

Coast range, willamette valley, western cascades,

NATIVE

Abundant

All plant parts are poisonous. Often grows near edible camas. Common around fern ridge reservoir

Calochortus

tolmiei

Tolmie's cat's ear

NATIVE

Meadows

Willamette Valley, Western Cascades

Occasional frequency



Lysichiton americanus

Lysichiton americanum

Skunk cabbage

marshes ; riparian areas in conifer forests

Coast range, willamette valley, western cascades

Frequent

NATIVE

Flowers and bruised leaves have a pungent odor. Can have the largest leaves of any species in the native flora of the Pacific Northwest.

Allium amplexens

Narrowleaf wild onion

Wet prairies

NATIVE

Willamette valley, western cascades

Frequent

You can tell an onion by its smell



Camassia leichtlinii var. *Leichtlinii*

Umpqua white camas; giant camas

NATIVE

Endemic to umpqua valley. Hybridizes with var. Suksdorfii to produce a puzzling array of colors

Camassia leichtlinii ssp.

Suksdorfii

Large camas

Seasonally moist meadows

and hillsides

NATIVE

Willamette valley, western

cascades

Occasional frequency



Carex densa

Dense sedge

Wet meadows; ditches

NATIVE

Coast range, willamette valley, western

cascades

Abundant

Common in and around eugene

Carex hendersonii

Henderson's sedge

Moist forests

NATIVE

Coast range, willamette valley, western

cascades

Abundant



Dichelostemma congestum

Brodiaea congesta

Ookow, Fork-toothed ookow

NATIVE

Forest gaps; meadows

Coast range, willamette valley, western cascades

Frequent

Native americans harvested and dined upon the bulbs



Malianthemum racemosum ssp. *Amplexicaule*

Large false solomon's seal

Moist to dry woods; meadows; riparian areas

NATIVE

Coast Range, Willamette valley, western Cascades

Abundant

Underground rhizomes resemble domestic iris rootstocks; fruit a mottled, reddish berry.



Carex feta

Green sheathed sedge

NATIVE

Moist meadows

Willamette valley, western cascades

Frequent

Western north america

Nuphar polysepala

Yellow pond lily

NATIVE

A floating aquatic in ponds and lakes

Coastal zone, coast range, willamette valley,

western cascades

Frequent

The seeds can be popped like popcorn



Carex leporina
Hare's foot sedge
Moist meadows
Willamette valley
Exotic
Occasional frequency

Carex obnupta
Slough sedge
NATIVE
Very wet meadows, streambanks, swamps and woodlands
Coastal Zone, Coast Range, Willamette Valley, Western Cascades
Abundant
Sometimes called 'cut grass'

Carex unilaterialis
One sided sedge
NATIVE
Wet meadows
Coast range, willamette valley, western cascades
Abundant

Scirpus microcarpus
Small fruited bulrush
NATIVE
Marshes, streambanks, pond margins
Coastal zone, coast range, willamette valley, western cascades
Abundant
The only big bulrush with lots of little bicarpellate flowers

Eleocharis palustris

Eleocharis macrostachya
Creeping spikerush
Pond and stream margins; ditches
NATIVE
Coastal Zone, Willamette Valley, Western Cascades
Frequent

Iris tenax var. *Tenax*
Oregon Iris
NATIVE
Forest edges; meadows
Coast Range, Willamette Valley, Western Cascades
Frequent
Native Americans used fibers in it's foliage to weave rope, fish line and nets

Iris innominata
Golden Iris
NATIVE
Siskiyou mountains and southern oregon

Sisyrinchium idahoense var. *Idahoense*
Sisyrinchium angustifolium
Idaho blue eyed grass
Wet meadows
Coastal zone, willamette valley, western cascades
Frequent
NATIVE

The most common blue-eyed grass in our area

Juncus patens
Gray rush; spreading rush
Ash forests; wet meadows; ditches
NATIVE
Willamette Valley
Abundant

Juncus effusus ssp. *Pacificus*
Pacific rush; common rush
Marshes; ditches; lake shores
Coastal Zone, Willamette Valley
Frequent
NATIVE

Juncus bolanderi
Bolanders rush
NATIVE
Marshes, ditches, lake shores
COast Range, Willamette Valley, Western Cascades
Occasional
Northwest California to BC